

Food Safety in the Face of Economic Challenges



# Welcome from PFSE



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# Today's Line Up

- Welcome / Housekeeping with Katie Weston, Partnership for Food Safety Education
- Food Pantry Food Safety with Dr. Nicole Arnold and Allison Howell, Ohio State University Extension
- Food Loss & Waste Consumer Education Resources with Ayma Rouhani, MPH, U.S. Food & Drug Administration
- Gleaning Food Safety with Cynthia Aspengren, The University of Arizona
- Q&A with Guest Speakers



# Housekeeping



Join the chat! Or send a question during the webinar.



After the webinar, you'll receive a brief survey. Please complete it.

Help us improve!



# **Continuing Education Units**

### One-hour CEU available from ANFP, CDR, NCHEC & NEHA

- Download certificates from chat box
- Follow-up email
- Download at <u>fightbac.org</u> under "Free Resources" tab and "Recorded Webinars"
- Educators seeking NCHEC must complete online questionnaire by April 14





# About the Partnership

### We're an active network of...

- 13,000 health and food safety educators
- 40 Partner organizations
- Federal liaisons (CDC, FDA, USDA)

All working together to advance trusted, consistent, science-based behavioral health messaging.





## Did You Know?

### **Every year in the United States...**

- 1 in 6 people (or 48 million people) get sick from foodborne illness, commonly called food poisoning
- 128,000 are hospitalized
- 3,000 die from eating contaminated food

Following simple food safety steps can help prevent foodborne illness and the spread of germs.





# Poll #1

# Do you plan to attend the Consumer Food Safety Education Conference in March?

- 1. Yes, I'm registered!
- 2. I plan to register soon.
- 3. I'm not sure / Maybe
- 4. I'm not planning to attend.
- 5. What is the Consumer Food Safety Education Conference?



### 2023 Consumer Food Safety Education Conference

- Only conference in the U.S. dedicated to consumer food safety education
- March 1-3 in Arlington, VA
- Special rate for government, educators, non-profits and students
- Discounted hotel rate until Feb. 16

Register online at <a href="mailto:cfsec.org">cfsec.org</a>!





# Poll #2

# How often do you work with food pantries on food safety practices?

- 1. All the time / Often
- 2. Sometimes
- 3. Rarely
- 4. Never







# Food Safety in the Face of Economic Challenges





Nicole Arnold, Ph.D.
Assistant Professor & Food Safety
Field Specialist



Allison Howell
Graduate Research
Associate

## Overview

Center for Foodborne Illness Research and Prevention





### **Food Pantry Food Safety**

Published research and resources



### **CFI Preliminary Research**

Franklin County, OH food pantry project



### **Food Ethics Project**

Ohio State University Extension programming food entities



### **Best Practices for Food Donations**

Considerations for those donating food

Current State
of Food Pantry
Food Safety
Resources

 Few published studies about food pantry food safety

 More resources available for food banks than pantries

• The need is there



# NC State/UNC food pantry study

Evaluating North Carolina Food Pantry Food Safety-Related Operating Procedures (2015)

DOI: 10.4315/0362-028X.JFP-15-084



- Cataloged the food SOPs in 105 food pantries from 12 NC counties
- Compared pantries partnered with a food bank vs. not
- Several gaps in food safety knowledge and practice, indicating that pantries would benefit from more effective food safety training, especially focusing on formalizing risk management strategies

# NC State Extension Resources

Multiple documents for clarifying food pantry procedures + signage

### **Additional Documents**

These documents are mentioned and explained in the videos. Feel free to use any or all of them to clarify procedures in your food pantry. Every pantry is different and these documents are designed to be adapted so that they fit exactly with your pantry.

- Standard operating procedures template and checklist ideas
- <u>Sample closing procedures checklist</u> (mentioned in the standard operating procedures template)
- How to decide if your volunteer or employee should stay home due to illness \$\frac{1}{2}\$ (a decision tree from Wake County government)
- Signage
  - o Can I use this can? 7 (a flowchart on how to know if canned food are ok)
  - o Yes and No % (signs to tell pantry participants to take this, not that)
  - o <u>Take From the Top</u> (signs to tell pantry participants to take from the top shelf, not the bottom)





# Virginia Tech Student Volunteer Study

Food-handling Behaviors of Student Volunteers in a University Food Recovery Program (2018)

Food Protection Trends, vol. 38, no. 4, pp. 284-294



- Used a university food recovery program
- Food-handling behaviors of student volunteers were observed in-person + compared to self-reported behaviors and self-identified training needs gathered via a survey
- Frequently observed behaviors: Improper handwashing, inconsistent record keeping, use of unclean or contaminated equipment

# Virginia Tech Resources

Multiple Extension publications involving consumer viewpoint

### **Donating Unused Food From Your Pantry**

#### FST-431NP

Authored by H. Lester Schonberger, Senior Research Associate, Department of Food Science and Technology, Virginia Tech; Renee Boyer, Professor and Extension Specialist, Department of Food Science and Technology, Virginia Tech

Going through your pantry is a good way to see what you have, and you may find foods you realize you do not need anymore. Rather than throwing those foods away, consider donating them!

#### Where to Take Donated Food

Organizations like food banks, food pantries, and meal kitchens exist in your local community. They will take donated food and distribute it to community members at no cost. If you do not know where to donate food in your community, contact your regional food bank for guidance.

#### What Foods to Donate

We recommend you contact the organization you would like to donate your food to. They should be able to tell you if there are any particular foods they need at the time.



#### Available As

 Donating Unused Food From Your Pantry (PDF)

#### Other resources in

- > Food Safety
- > Health & Nutrition

#### Other resources by

> Lester Schonherger





# Ohio State JOE publication

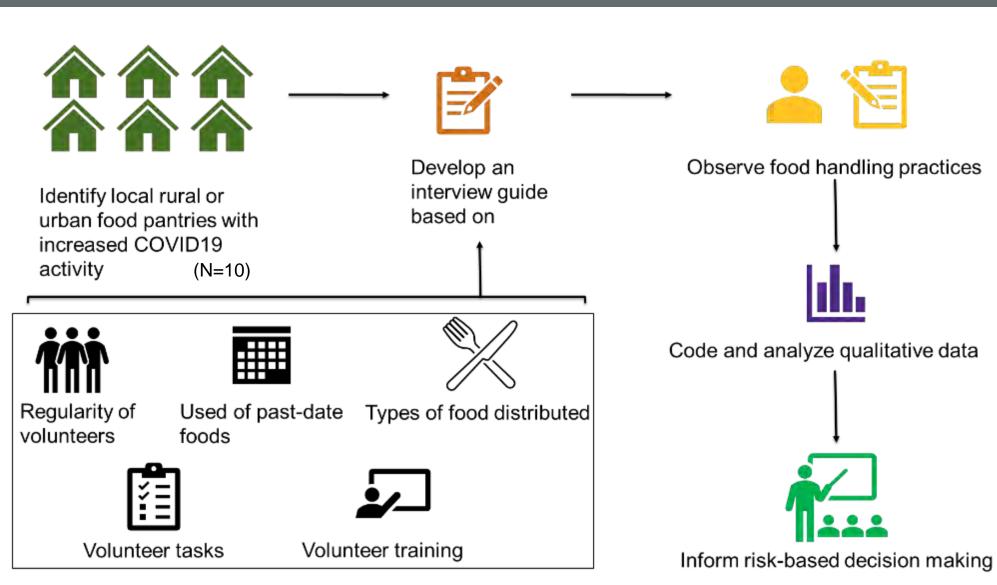
Ensuring Food Safety as Demand for Improved Food System Efficiency Increases (2018)

The Journal of Extension, 56(7), Article 22



- Acknowledges the intersection of food safety and security
- Reduction of food waste includes use of: secondary quality produce, date label elimination, repurposing of food scraps, donation and gleaning of food
- Extension's role in addressing food safety

# Ohio State CFI Study Overview



### Results

Fig A. Types of foods distributed.

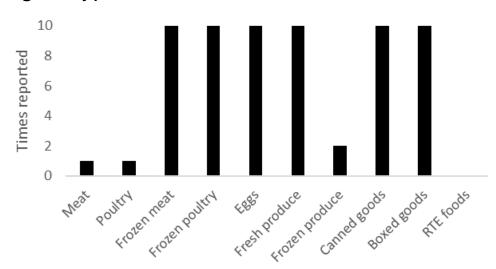


Fig B. Volunteer tasks.

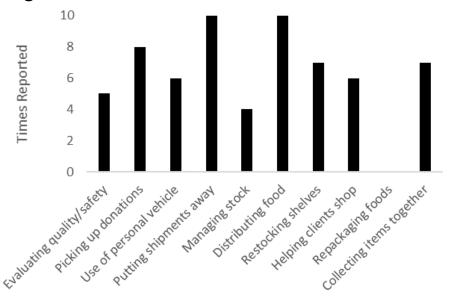


Fig C. Where they seek food safety information

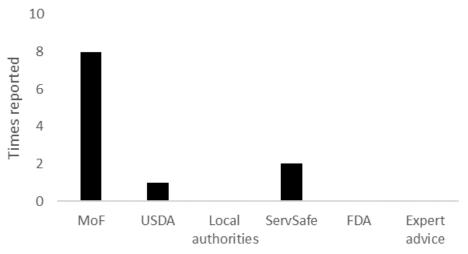
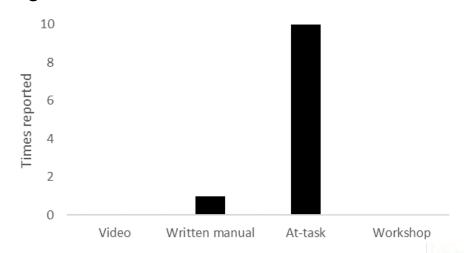


Fig D. How volunteers are trained.



RESEARCH AND PREVENTION

### Results

Fig E. What does the "at-task" volunteer training cover?

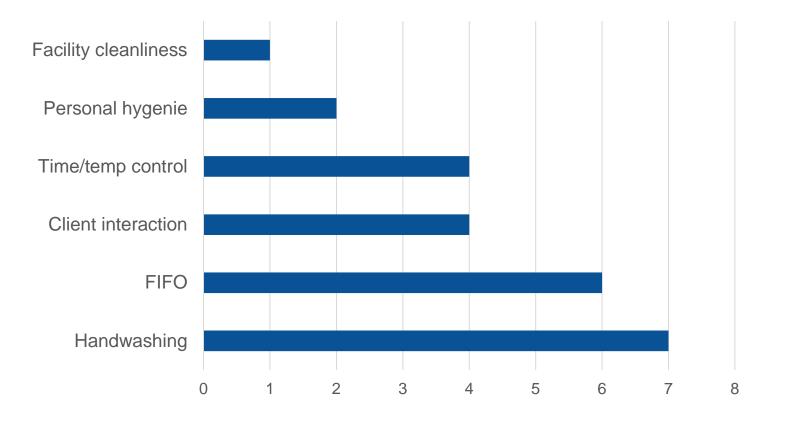
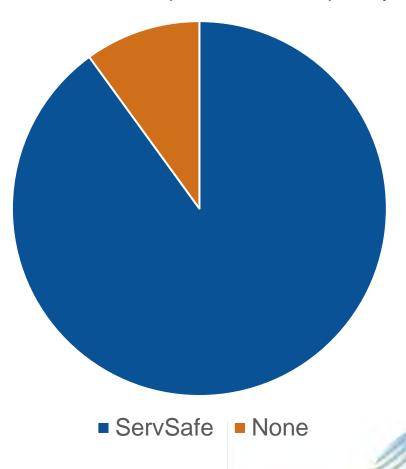


Fig F. What food safety training do you have as a shift supervisor at the pantry?



CENTER FOR FOODBORNE ILLNESS

### Conclusions



- Managers and directors hesitant to institute rigid training protocols or expectations for volunteers
  - Cited difference between employment and volunteer service
  - Did not want to overburden volunteers and risk of scaring them away
- Opportunity to create succinct food safety training materials
  - Directed toward volunteers to ensure they have the knowledge necessary to evaluate shipments and manage stock





Food Ethics: Serving Up Change

Daniel Remley, PhD
Ohio State University Extension





### Food Values: Refocusing mission and vision

- Decisions, actions, and judgments about food that are guided by a set of values and are made for the common good
- The food values of the council should be reflected in the mission and vision statements
- Food values of the council might change over time and might be different from the food values of the community



### **Examples of Food Values**

- Nutrition
- Food Waste Avoidance
- Social/Cultural Acceptability
- Localness
- Convenience
- Sustainability
- Food Quality
- Choice



### Potential Value Conflicts in Food Pantries

### **Food Pantry Clients**

- Autonomy
- Convenience
- Healthfulness
- Quality
- Social and Cultural Relevance

### **Food Pantry Staff**

- Convenience
- Food Waste Avoidance
- Low Cost
- Food Safety
- Localness





### **Food Donation Considerations**

- What items does the pantry accept?
- What does a drop off entail?
- Staffed hours?

If you have a perishable donation (fruit, meat, etc.), please drop it off during these times so our volunteers can properly and immediately store them:

- Mondays 9 am 11 am
- Wednesdays 2 pm 6 pm
- Fridays 9 am 1 pm

At this time, the pantry could particularly use:

- Canned Vegetables (not beans)
- Canned Hearty Soups



### **Food Donation Considerations**

- Is transportation clean/sanitary?
- Are perishable items in insulated bags/coolers?
- Are there date-marking requirements?
- Have items been opened?



Canned/Boxed Foods

**Good Condition** 

- Leaking, damaged, or bulging packaging
- Open packages
- Home-canned products
- Packaged products that show evidence of insect or rodent damage or infestation
- Expired infant formula



### Conference for Food Protection handouts





### **Contact Information**



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Graduate Research Associate

**Allison Howell** 

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# Poll #3

# How often in your work do you provide information about reducing food waste?

- 1. All the time / Often
- 2. Sometimes
- 3. Rarely
- 4. Never





U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA)
Center Food Safety and Applied Nutrition's (CFSAN's)

# Food Loss & Waste Consumer Education Resources



# **Education Resources for Consumers**

www.fda.gov/food/consumers/food-loss-and-waste









industry and consumers. Within the food industry, waste occurs at every









# **Impact of Food Waste**

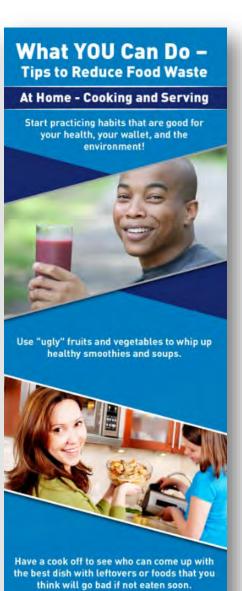
- The Why. Why reduce food waste?
- Impact of food waste globally and on a family level
  - Amount wasted in \$'s and pounds
  - Financial impact on families
  - Food insecurity
  - Waste of natural resources





# **Tips to Reduce Waste**









# **Video**





## **Date Labels**

- Confusion over date labeling accounts for an estimated 20% of consumer food waste
- FDA supports efforts by the food industry to make "Best if used by" the standard phrase to indicate the date when a product will be at its best flavor and quality
- Consumers should examine foods for signs of spoilage that are past their "Best if used by" date





#### Confused about what the date labels on food packages mean?

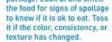


#### Here's what you should know:



#### Avoid wasting food

- . Don't just rely on the date label that appears on a package. Look at and smell it if the color, consistency, or
- · If the label recommends eating the food within a certain number of days after opening the package, eat it before that window closes.



#### Extending shelf life

food was produced or packed.

. Freezing is a good option for extending the shelf life of many packaged foods. Use the USDA's FoodKeeper App for information on how to safely store different foods to maximize freshness and quality.

If you have questions about the shelf life, quality or safety of a packaged food you have purchased. contact the manufacturer listed on the package.

For more information and resources about food waste visit: https://www.fda.gov/food/consumers/food-loss-and-waste



## **Food Safety and Food Waste**

- 48 million cases of foodborne illness annually
- Incorporate food safety messages in food waste materials
  - Proper storage of food/freezing
  - Following the two-hour rule
  - Checking fridge temperature
  - Refrigerating peeled or cut veggies

## F@ D FACTS



#### How to Cut Food Waste and Maintain Food Safety



Practice habits that are good for your health, your wallet, and the environment! Food safety is a major concern. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) estimates that there are about 48 million cases of foodborne illness annually – the equivalent of sickening 1 in 6 Americans each year. And each year these illnesses result in an estimated 128,000 hospitalizations and 3,000 deaths.

Food waste is also a major concern. Wasted food is a huge challenge to our natural resources, our environment, and our pocketbooks:

Our resources? Each year getting food to U.S. tables requires:

- 80 percent of our freshwater,
- 10 percent of our available energy, and,
- Half of our land.

The environment? Organic waste, mostly food, is the second biggest component of landfills, and landfills are the third largest source of methane emissions. Methane is a major factor in global warming because it is so effective at absorbing the sun's heat, which warms the atmosphere.

And, finally, our pocketbooks: Between 30 and 40 percent of food in the United States goes uneaten – as much as 20 pounds of food per person per month. That means Americans are throwing out the equivalent of \$165 billion in food each year.

### How Food Waste and Food Safety Are Connected

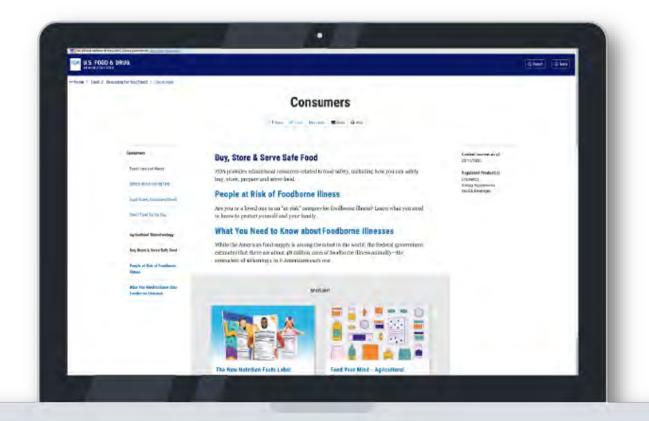
The major sources of food waste in the United States are the food industry and consumers. Within the food industry, waste occurs at every

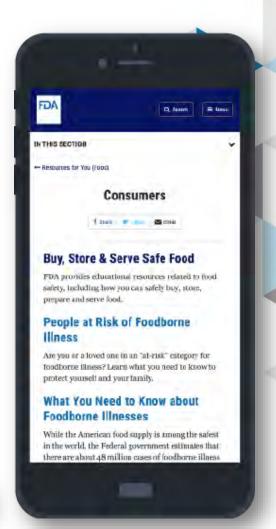






# **Food Safety Education Resources**







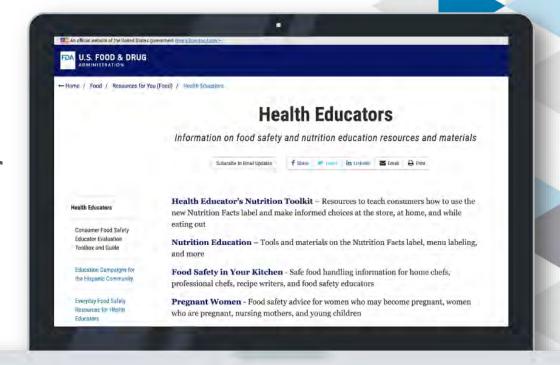
# **Education Resource Library**





# **Health Educators Resource Page**

- Hub for health educators
- Access to library of infographics
- News for Educators eNewsletter
  - Quarterly



#### **Education Newsletter**

Get regular FDA email updates delivered on this topic to your inbox.

Email Address Subscribe





## **Social Media**

- Facebook
- Twitter @FDAFood
- YouTube
- Flickr
- Pinterest





## **Thank You!**

# U.S. FOOD & DRUG

**CENTER FOR FOOD SAFETY & APPLIED NUTRITION** 



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Public Health Educator

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## Poll #4

### How familiar are you with the practice of "gleaning"?

- 1. Very familiar
- 2. Somewhat familiar
- 3. Slightly familiar
- 4. I don't know what that is.





### **GLEANING FOOD SAFETY**

THE BASICS







Cynthia Aspengren

Program Coordinator Expanded Food and Nutrition Education Program

### WHAT IS GLEANING?

- What Is Gleaning? "Gleaning is simply the act of collecting excess fresh foods from farms, gardens, farmers markets, grocers, restaurants, state/county fairs, or any other sources in order to provide it to those in need."
- Why Glean? "Some of the foods we receive [from gleaning] are things that would otherwise be too expensive to buy. One of the great benefits of working with farmers markets is getting fresh fruits and veggies that are healthy."





### WHERE TO START

CONSIDER LOOKING FOR A GLEANING GROUP

Local gleaning groups have processes in place to find gardens and farms, and to gain permission from the property owner. They have insurance to ensure the property owner will not be responsible for injuries.

If gleaning on your own, always get permission from the property owner. There are actually few states that allow for harvesting food that hangs over a fence line or in a public walkway.

National Gleaning Project – <a href="https://nationalgleaningproject.org/">https://nationalgleaningproject.org/</a>

#### FOOD SAFETY RESPONSIBILITIES FOR GLEANERS

"A person or gleaner shall not be subject to civil or criminal liability arising from the nature, age, packaging, or condition of apparently wholesome food or an apparently fit grocery product that the person or gleaner donates in good faith to a nonprofit organization for ultimate distribution to needy individuals." — Bill Emerson Act, 1996



### GLEANERS DO HAVE FOOD SAFETY RESPONSIBILITIES

### Don't glean while sick

Whether a stomach problem or an upper respiratory illness, keep others well.



- Wear clean clothes
- Wear clean shoes
- Wear closed-toed shoes
- Wear clean gloves (if used)
- Wear clothes that won't get caught on fences, plants or equipment





### WASH YOUR HANDS

- Wash your hands before gleaning (even if using gloves)
- Wash your hands when changing from one product to another
- Wash your hands after 4 hours of gleaning even if it is the same product
- Wash your hands after gleaning
- Wash your hands after touching pets or farm animals

#### **KEEPTHINGS CLEAN**

- Keep cleaning areas clean
- Make sure the packing bins are cleaned and sanitized
- Transport vehicles need to be clean and free of dirt and debris







### **ANIMALS**

### KNOW

- Leave pets at home
- Avoid animals at the property
- If you pet or otherwise touch an animal, wash your hands before returning to gleaning

- What bathroom to use
- Where the designated food and beverage area is



#### WHILE GLEANING

- Look for animal intrusion
- Don't glean damaged or dropped produce
- Keep harvest bins off the ground
- Follow color coding
- If dropped, throw it away

- Produce grown on or in the ground is fine to harvest as long as there is no damage to the produce or signs of animal intrusion
- Produce with dirt on it, such as root vegetables, must be packed away from other produce (i.e. lettuce or fruits)



### **EQUIPMENT**

- Produce bins must never be used to store anything else
- Containers that held chemicals must never be used as produce bins





#### REFERENCES

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### MY CONTACT INFORMATION



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Public Health Educator U.S. Food & Drug Administration

#### **Gleaning**



**Cynthia Aspengren** 

Regional Coordinator, EFNEP
The University of Arizona





# Coming Up!

 March 1-3: Consumer Food Safety Education Conference

- June 7: World Food Safety Day
- September: National Food Safety Education Month





# Thank You, Community Connectors!























## **PFSE Contributing Partners**

Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics

American Beverage

American Frozen Food Institute

**Ardent Mills** 

Association of Food and Drug Officials

Big Y Foods, Inc.

Boar's Head Provisions Co.

Cargill, Inc.

Conagra Brands

Consumer Federation of America

Consumer Reports, Inc.

Costco Wholesale Corporation

**FMI** Foundation

HelloFresh

Instacart

Institute of Food Technologists

International Association for Food Protection

International Food Information Council Foundation

International Fresh Produce Association

Kroger Company

McDonald's Corp.

Meijer, Inc.

National Association of Convenience Stores

National Chicken Council

National Consumers League

National Frozen & Refrigerated Foods Association

**National Grocers Association** 

National Pork Board

National Turkey Federation

North American Millers' Association

**NSF** International

Publix Super Markets Charities, Inc.

Refrigerated Foods Association

Southeast Produce Council

Sysco Corporation

Tyson Foods, Inc.

**Uber Technologies** 

**USPOULTRY** 

Wakefern Food Corp.

Walmart

Wayne Farms

Whole Foods Market

#### **Federal Liaisons**

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

U.S. Food and Drug Administration, CFSAN

U.S. Department of Agriculture, FSIS / NIFA



# Support PFSE's Efforts

### Stay involved with us!

- Pay it forward make a \$10 charitable gift
- Work with PFSE as a Contributing Partner
- Follow us on <u>Facebook</u>, <u>Twitter</u> and <u>LinkedIn</u> to share our food safety messages
- Sign up for our biweekly e-card and monthly Cooking Times and Lasting Lessons



fightbac.org/get-involved/



## **Continuing Education Units**

### \*\*FINAL REMINDER\*\* Get your CEU certificate!

- 1. Download certificates from chat box
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Thank You for Joining Us!

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**Cynthia Aspengren**The University of Arizona

**Katie Weston**Partnership for Food Safety Education

